

Nucleotide and Protein sequences

Nucleotide sequences.

The screenshot shows the NCBI Nucleotide search interface. At the top, the NCBI logo is on the left, and a decorative banner with nucleotide sequences and colorful diamond shapes is in the center. Below the banner, navigation tabs for 'All Databases', 'PubMed', 'Nucleotide', 'Protein', 'Genome', 'Structure', 'OMIM', 'PMC', 'Journals', and 'Books' are visible. The search bar contains 'Nucleotide' as the database and 'plasmodium falciparum lactate dehydrogenase' as the query. Buttons for 'Go', 'Clear', and 'Save Search' are present. Below the search bar are buttons for 'Limits', 'Preview/Index', 'History', 'Clipboard', and 'Details'. The display settings show 'Summary' view, 'Show 20' items, and 'Sort By' options. A summary bar indicates 'All: 46' results, with breakdowns for 'Bacteria: 23', 'INSDC (GenBank): 29', 'RefSeq: 17', and 'mRNA: 1'. The main results area shows 'This search in Gene shows 3 results, including:' followed by three links: 'PF13_0141 (Plasmodium falciparum 3D7): L-lactate dehydrogenase', 'PF13_0144 (Plasmodium falciparum 3D7): oxidoreductase', and 'PFF0895w (Plasmodium falciparum 3D7): malate dehydrogenase'. A pagination bar shows 'Items 41 - 46 of 46' and 'Page 3 of 3'. The right sidebar features 'Top Organisms [Tree]' with a list: 'Plasmodium falciparum (8)', 'Toxoplasma gondii (5)', 'Arabidopsis thaliana (4)', 'Toxoplasma gondii ME49 (4)', 'Mycobacterium bovis AF2122/97 (3)', and 'All other taxa (26)'. Below this is a 'Recent activity' section showing 'Plasmodium falciparum L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH-P) mRNA'. The bottom of the page shows a Windows taskbar with 'Internet Protected Mode: Off'.

NCBI

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search Nucleotide for plasmodium falciparum lactate dehydrogenase Go Clear Save Search

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 46 Bacteria: 23 INSDC (GenBank): 29 RefSeq: 17 mRNA: 1

This search in Gene shows [3 results](#), including:

- [PF13_0141](#) (*Plasmodium falciparum* 3D7): L-lactate dehydrogenase
- [PF13_0144](#) (*Plasmodium falciparum* 3D7): oxidoreductase
- [PFF0895w](#) (*Plasmodium falciparum* 3D7): malate dehydrogenase

Items 41 - 46 of 46 Previous Page 3 of 3

- [A kit for diagnosing malaria comprising monoclonal antibodies to malarial lactate dehydrogenase and aldolase](#)
41. 1,084 bp linear genomic
DI122512.1 GI:168421398
- [Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCC1/HN lactate dehydrogenase \(LDH\) gene, complete cds](#)
42. 951 bp linear genomic

Top Organisms [Tree]

- Plasmodium falciparum (8)
- Toxoplasma gondii (5)
- Arabidopsis thaliana (4)
- Toxoplasma gondii ME49 (4)
- Mycobacterium bovis AF2122/97 (3)
- All other taxa (26)

Recent activity

- Plasmodium falciparum L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH-P) mRNA

Internet Protected Mode: Off

- [A kit for diagnosing malaria comprising monoclonal antibody to malarial lactate dehydrogenase and aldolase](#)
41. 1,084 bp linear genomic
DI122512.1 GI:168421398

- [Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCC1/HN lactate dehydrogenase \(LDH\) gene, complete cds](#)
42. 951 bp linear genomic
DQ825436.1 GI:111034850

- [Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase \(LDH\) gene, complete cds](#)
43. 951 bp linear genomic
DQ198262.1 GI:76563842

- [Plasmodium falciparum isolate K1 L-lactate dehydrogenase \(LDH\) gene, complete cds](#)
44. 951 bp linear genomic
DQ198261.1 GI:76563840

- [Toxoplasma gondii malate dehydrogenase gene, complete cds](#)
45. 951 bp linear genomic
AY972525.1 GI:62465590

- [Plasmodium reichenowi ldh gene for lactate dehydrogenase, complete cds](#)
46. 951 bp linear genomic

Select this one



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Search Nucleotide for [] Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Format: GenBank FASTA Graphics More Formats Download Save Links

GenBank DQ198262.1

Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds

Change Region Shown

Customize View

Pick Primers

Design and test primers for this sequence using Primer-BLAST.

Recent Activity

All links from this record

Features Sequence

LOCUS DQ198262 951 bp DNA linear INV 04-OCT-2005

DEFINITION Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds.

ACCESSION DQ198262

VERSION DQ198262.1 GI:76563842

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE Plasmodium falciparum (malaria parasite P. falciparum)

ORGANISM [Plasmodium falciparum](#)
Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Aconoidasida; Haemosporida; Plasmodium; Plasmodium (Laverania).

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 951)

AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D. and Holbrook,J.J.

TITLE Determination of the DNA and aminoacid sequences of lactate dehydrogenase gene from Plasmodium falciparum strains KI and FF FCBR: A route to the design of new antimalarials

JOURNAL Turk. J. Biol. 25, 241-250 (2001)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 951)

AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D., Shoemark,D.K., Moreton,K.M., Sessions,R.B. and Holbrook,J.J.

TITLE Over-production of lactate dehydrogenase from Plasmodium falciparum opens a route to new antimalarials

JOURNAL Biotechnol. Lett. 23, 917-921 (2001)

REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 951)

Date when record was made public

Gene index

Accession number

Header



FILE Edit Submission
 JOURNAL Submitted (08-SEP-2005) Biology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences,
 Elazig 23169, Turkey

FEATURES
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Coding Sequence

Features

Sequence

ORIGIN
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 901 aaatttgatg aagccatagc tgaactaag agaatgaagg cattagctta a

//

DQ198262: Plasmodium falciparum LDH sequence.

- There are several IMPORTANT features given to you on the sequence page.
- HEADER
 - **DQ198262** is a UNIQUE number assigned to the Pf LDH gene sequence in a database.
 - Known as the: ACCESSION number (can have various versions: DQ198262.1)
 - **gi:76563842**: gene index identifies the current version
 - If sequence annotation is revised then the gi number changes but the accession number remains the same
 - LOCUS: Length of the sequence: **951bp**
 - DEFINITION: name of the sequence
 - SOURCE: Common name of Plasmodium falciparum (i.e. **malaria parasite P. falciparum**)
 - ORGANISM Plasmodium falciparum
 - More complete identification
 - Lineage: Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Haemosporida; Plasmodium.
 - The hyperlink takes you to the...**TAXONOMY** database

-REFERENCE: gives publication citation related to the sequence entry

- AUTHORS:Turgut-Balik,D., Shoemark,D.K., Moreton,K.M., Sessions,R.B. and Holbrook,J.J.
- TITLE Over-production of lactate dehydrogenase from Plasmodium falciparum opens a route to new antimalarials. JOURNAL Biotechnol. Lett. 23, 917-921 (2001).

- FEATURES

- Information about gene, gene product and regions of biological significance

- Coding sequence (CDS), mRNA, introns, exons
- Enzyme Committee number. **E.C.**
- Unique international identifier (eg: [1.1.1.27](#))
- Click on link to go to EXPASY website

- Amino acid sequence number : [ABA46355.1](#)

- Links to **Entrez Protein** database

- The amino-acid sequence is given

- SEQUENCE

- The DNA or base sequence is given. (Note: what is the base sequence of the first codon?)

- **CDS (coding sequence)** starts with ATG (DNA) or AUG if mRNA

NiceZyme View of ENZYME: EC 1.1.1.27

Official Name

L-lactate dehydrogenase.

Alternative Name(s)

L-lactic acid dehydrogenase.

L-lactic dehydrogenase.

Reaction catalysed

(S)-lactate + NAD(+) \rightleftharpoons pyruvate + NADH

Comment(s)

- Also oxidizes other (S)-2-hydroxymonocarboxylic acids.
- NADP(+) acts, more slowly, with the animal, but not the bacterial, enzyme.

Cross-references

Biochemical Pathways; map number(s)	E6 ; H4
PROSITE	PDOC00062
BRENDA	1.1.1.27
PUMA2	1.1.1.27
PRIAM enzyme-specific profiles	1.1.1.27
KEGG Ligand Database for Enzyme Nomenclature	1.1.1.27
IUBMB Enzyme Nomenclature	1.1.1.27
IntEnz	1.1.1.27
MEDLINE	Find literature relating to 1.1.1.27
MetaCyc	1.1.1.27

[Q81RW4](#), LDH1_BACAN; [P62047](#), LDH1_BACC1; [Q81EP4](#), LDH1_BACCR;
[Q63CN1](#), LDH1_BACCZ; [Q6HK31](#), LDH1_BACHK; [P59050](#), LDH1_BIFLO;
[Q97MD1](#), LDH1_CLOAB; [Q839C1](#), LDH1_ENTFA; [Q5FMBO](#), LDH1_LACAC;

Features (Nucleotide database)

- Coding sequence (CDS)
 - Ribosomal binding sites (RBS)
 - Start/stop
 - Promotor sequences
 - Introns/exons
 - Repeat regions etc.
-
- Remember:
 - Promotor – shows the position of the promoter box e.g. -35 for transcription
 - RBS is the ribosomal binding site
 - CDS stands for coding segment/sequence (i.e. open reading frame: ORF).

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Transcription

Shine Dalgarno (Translation)

dUTPase

[promoter](#)

[promoter](#)

[misc_feature](#)

[RBS](#)

[CDS](#)

[misc_feature](#)

[repeat_unit](#)

[repeat_unit](#)

[misc_feature](#)

[repeat_unit](#)

[repeat_unit](#)

GenBank DQ198262.1

Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds

Change Region Shown

Customize View

[Features](#) [Sequence](#)

LOCUS DQ198262 951 bp DNA linear INV 04-OCT-2005

DEFINITION Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds.

ACCESSION DQ198262

VERSION DQ198262.1 GI:76563842

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE Plasmodium falciparum (malaria parasite P. falciparum)

ORGANISM [Plasmodium falciparum](#)
Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Aconoidasida; Haemosporida; Plasmodium; Plasmodium (Laverania).

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AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D., Moreton,K. and Holbrook,J.J.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (08-SEP-2005) Biology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Elazig 23169, Turkey


FEATURES Location/Qualifiers


source 1 951

Pick Primers


Design and test primers for this sequence using Primer-BLAST.

Recent Activity[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

 Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds

 [DQ198262](#) (1)

 [dDQ198262](#) (0)

 Mus musculus SPARC-like 1 (Sparc1), mRNA

 [decorin](#) (421) Nucleotide

All links from this record

- ▶ Protein
- ▶ PubMed (Weighted)
- ▶ Taxonomy
- ▶ Related Sequences

FASTA format

Default input format for sequence analysis software (nucleotide and protein) such as BLAST etc.

- For downloading the sequence click on **FASTA**
 - **COPY and PASTE** the information into an empty MS WORD document.

NOTE: **FASTA** starts with the Gene index.

- Save as **text file** (no formatting)

- Case-sensitive: always use **CAPITAL** letters
- Use Courier font for easy alignment

- Format:

>My_Sequence_Name		Definition line
ARFDSHJDKKDMFSMNDN		Sequence

GenBank DQ198262.1

Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds[Features](#) [Sequence](#)

LOCUS DQ198262 951 bp DNA linear INV 04-OCT-2005

DEFINITION Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds.

ACCESSION DQ198262

VERSION DQ198262.1 GI:76563842

KEYWORDS .

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ORGANISM [Plasmodium falciparum](#)
Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Aconoidasida; Haemosporida; Plasmodium; Plasmodium (Laverania).

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JOURNAL Submitted (08-SEP-2005) Biology, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Elazig 23169, Turkey

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1 951


Change Region Shown


Customize View

Pick Primers


Design and test primers for this sequence using Primer-BLAST.

Recent Activity[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

 Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds

 [DQ198262](#) (1)

 [dDQ198262](#) (0)

 Mus musculus SPARC-like 1 (Sparc1), mRNA

 [decorin](#) (421) Nucleotide

All links from this record

- ▶ Protein
- ▶ PubMed (Weighted)
- ▶ Taxonomy
- ▶ Related Sequences



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Nucleotide

Protein

Genome

Structure

PMC

Taxonomy

Books

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GenBank DQ198262.1

Plasmodium falciparum isolate FCBR L-lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) gene, complete cds

[Change Region Shown](#) ▾[Customize View](#) ▾

[Pick Primers](#)

Design and test primers for this sequence using Primer-BLAST.

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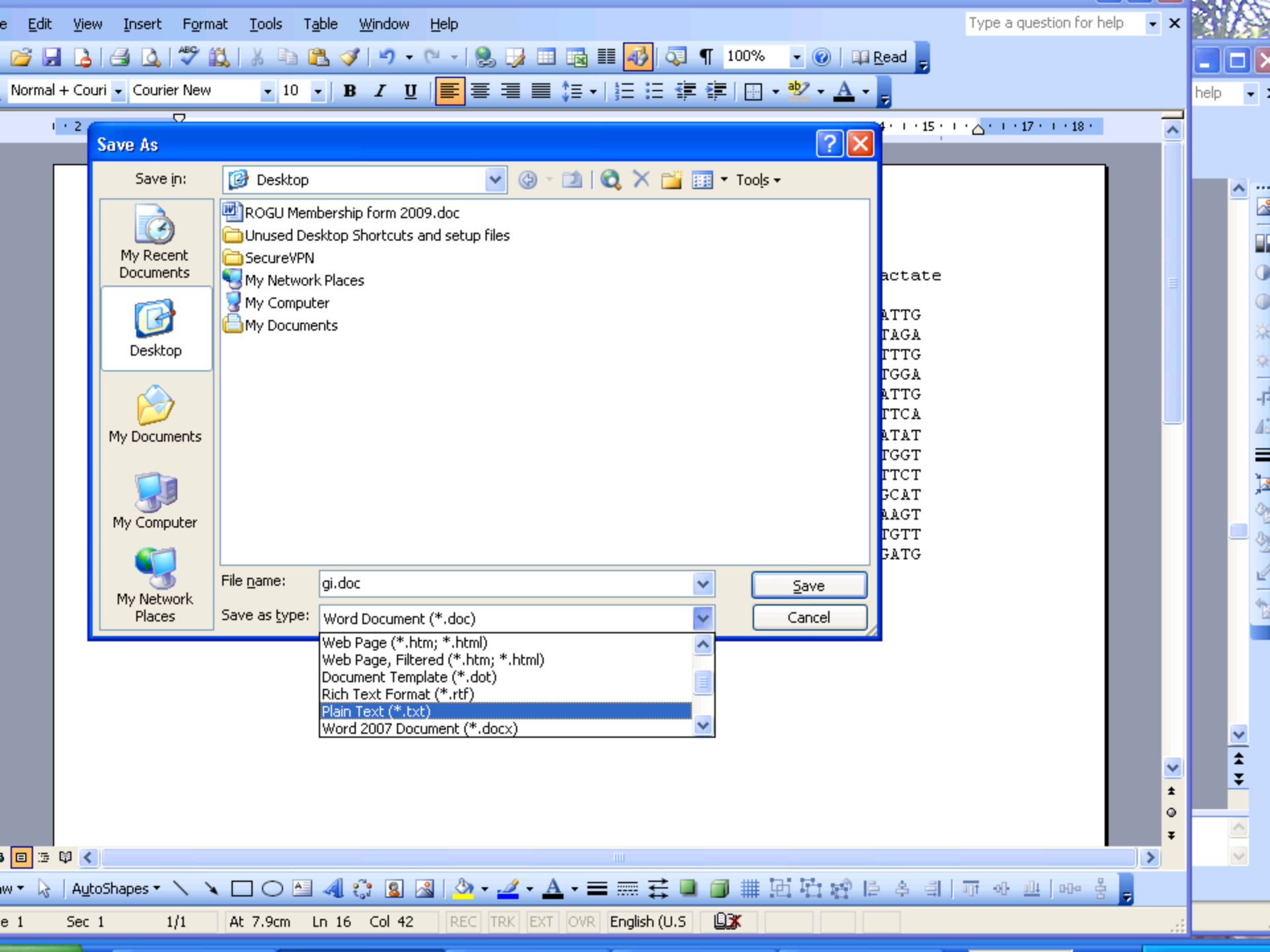
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Recent Activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

-
-
-
- Nucleotide
-

All links from this record



Save As

Save in: Desktop

- My Recent Documents
 - Desktop
 - My Documents
 - My Computer
 - My Network Places
- ROGU Membership form 2009.doc
 - Unused Desktop Shortcuts and setup files
 - SecureVPN
 - My Network Places
 - My Computer
 - My Documents

File name: gi.doc

Save as type: Word Document (*.doc)

- Web Page (*.htm; *.html)
- Web Page, Filtered (*.htm; *.html)
- Document Template (*.dot)
- Rich Text Format (*.rtf)
- Plain Text (*.txt)
- Word 2007 Document (*.docx)

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FASTA format: L-Lactate dehydrogenase protein

>gi|76563843|gb|ABA46355.1| L-lactate dehydrogenase [Plasmodium falciparum]

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DRTVNTALEIVNLHASPYVAPAAAIEMAESYLKDLKKVLCSTLLEGQYGHSDIF
GGTPVVLGANGVEQVIELQLNSEEKAKFDEAIAETKRMKALA

Protein sequences

- NCBI Protein
 - Plasmodium falciparum lactate dehydrogenase
 - [ABA46355.1](#)
 - [DQ198262](#).
- Retrieve the protein sequence from the [EXPASY website](#) (Expert Protein Analysis System)
 - [WWW.EXPASY.CH](#)

AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D., Shoemark,D.K., Moreton,K.M., Sessions,R.B. and Holbrook,J.J.

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FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..951
/organism="Plasmodium falciparum"
/mol_type="genomic DNA"
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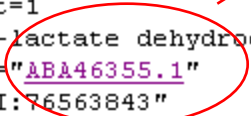
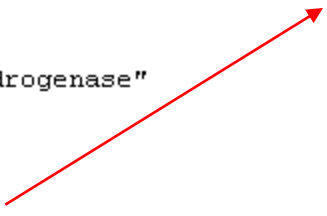
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TPVVLGANGVEQVIELQLNSEEKAKFDEAIAETKRMKALA"

ORIGIN

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61 accttaattg ttcagaaaaa tttaggagat gtagttttgt tcgatattgt aaagaacatg
121 ccacatggaa aagctttaga tacatctcat actaatgta tggcatattc aaattgcaaa

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L-lactate dehydrogenase [Plasmodium falciparum]

GenBank: ABA46355.1

[FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

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LOCUS ABA46355 316 aa linear INV 04-OCT-2005
DEFINITION L-lactate dehydrogenase [Plasmodium falciparum].
ACCESSION ABA46355
VERSION ABA46355.1 GI:76563843
DBSOURCE accession [DQ198262.1](#)
KEYWORDS .
SOURCE Plasmodium falciparum (malaria parasite P. falciparum)
ORGANISM [Plasmodium falciparum](#)
Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Aconoidasida; Haemosporida;
Plasmodium; Plasmodium (Laverania).
REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 316)
AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D. and Holbrook,J.J.
TITLE Determination of the DNA and aminoacid sequences of lactate
dehydrogenase gene from Plasmodium falciparum strains K1 and PF
FCBR: A route to the design of new antimalarials
JOURNAL Turk. J. Biol. 25, 241-250 (2001)
REFERENCE 2 (residues 1 to 316)
AUTHORS Turgut-Balik,D., Shoemark,D.K., Moreton,K.M., Sessions,R.B. and

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ORIGIN

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121 fiiivtnpvd vmvqllhqhs gvpknkiigl ggvltdsrk yyisqklncv prdvnahivg
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